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## Synthesis, Characterization and Antimicrobial Activity of Hydrazone Derivatives of 2-(2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5yl)acetic acid

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## **ABSTRACT**

Hydrazone derivatives are molecules containing highly reactive azomethine group (CO-NH-N=CH) and are found to possess various biological activities such as anti-inflammatory, anti-convulsant etc., The present paper describes the synthesis, characterization and antibacterial activity of novel hydrazones ( $\mathbf{4a} - \mathbf{4j}$ ) from 2-(2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl)acetohydrazide coupled with various aromatic aldehydes (a - j). The synthesized hydrazide-hydrazone derivatives  $\mathbf{4a}$ - $\mathbf{4j}$  was characterized by  $^1H$  NMR, Mass and IR spectral data. The antibacterial activity results revealed that hydrazone derivatives  $\mathbf{4e}$  (4-NO<sub>2</sub>),  $\mathbf{4g}$  (4-F) and  $\mathbf{4i}$  (4-OCF<sub>3</sub>) exhibited good antibacterial activity, while the compounds  $\mathbf{4b}$  (4-OMe) and  $\mathbf{4h}$  (4-CF<sub>3</sub>) displayed moderate antibacterial activity against all the tested bacterial strains.

**Keywords:** Antibacterial Activity, Atovaguone, Gram-positive bacteria, Hydrazones, Synthesis.