

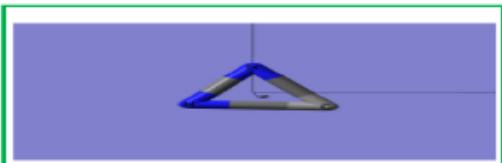


Journal of Applicable Chemistry

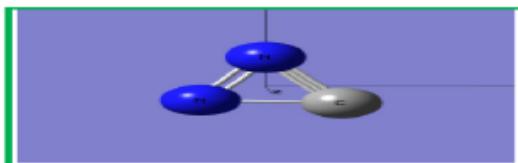
2024, 13 (4): 538-571
(International Peer Reviewed Journal)



New Chemistry News



New News of Chem (NNC)



ChemNewsNew (CNN)

CNN – 63a

Iam(Intelligence Augmented /Assisted Method(s))

Caps NN(CAPSule Neural Nets)

Research Literature

References -02^{\$}

Information Source	sciedirect.com;	
S. Narasinga Rao M D Associate Professor, Emergency Medicine dept., Andhra Medical College, King George Hospital Visakhapatnam, A.P., India	K. SomasekharaRao, Ph D Dept. of Chemistry, Acharya Nagarjuna Univ., Dr. M.R.Appa Rao Campus, Nuzvid-521 201, India	R. Sambasiva Rao, Ph D Dept. of Chemistry, Andhra University, Visakhapatnam 530 003, India
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**Dedicated to Smt. R. Adi lakshmi (mother of RSR)
on her hundredth birth anniversary**

Conspectus:CAPSule(of Neurons) Net in Computational paradigmis a buzz word today occupying a niche in Artificial intelligence.

The capsule consists of more than one neuron represented as a vector or matrix (first and second order tensors). Each neuron of a capsule contains scalar (zero order tensor) postural data of an object or sub-object (entity or part of it). Each capsule layer consists of a finite number of capsules. Two or more layers make a capsule net. Each and every sub-discipline of Medicine, engineering, technology, commerce reaped more accuracy in results compared to state-of-art methods viz., machine learning procedures, Convolution neural netsetc. The tasks handled are object detection, classification/discrimination, segmentation,multivariate timeseries forecasting multi-step ahead.

The data types well researched are images (2D/3D; black/white, colour (RGB)), videos, scenes apart from numerical and literal sequence strings.

The evolution of capsule net architecture, learning/routing modules and hybridisation with other successful approaches like transformers brought renaissance in the capsule-net-frames.

Keywords:Artificial intelligence (AI); Capsule Neural Nets—Hinton—Biological inspiration; Medicine-Chemistry; Classification; segmentation; Image analysis-in-Medical diagnosis;

CNN : [C [Computations; Computer; Chemistry, Cell, Celestial,Cerebrum] NN [New News; News New; Neural Nets; Nature News; News of Nature;]]
Fits : [Figure Image Table Script;]

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\$ **CNN-38 Capsule Net -Ref. 01; JOAC., 2021, 10 (2): 235-239**

Select references: 2024 Jan -to-May

Capsule Neural Nets (CapsN(N))

CapsN	Sound event detection	Sound event	2024-01
Weakly labeled sound event detection with a capsule-transformer model		Ti	
Digital Signal Processing, 146(2024)104347 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dsp.2023.104347		Jo	
Kanghao Li and Shuguo Yang and Li Zhao and Wenwu Wang		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Sound event detection, Audio tagging ○ Gated convolution ○ Transformer ○ Capsule network 		Keywords	

CapsN	Sentiment analysis	Chinese sarcasm	2024-02
Product feature sentiment analysis based on GRU-CAP considering Chinese sarcasm recognition		Ti	
Expert Systems with Applications, 241(2024)122512 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eswa.2023.122512		Jo	
Zeng Wang and Shi-jie Hu and Wei-dong Liu		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Product online reviews, Sarcasm detection, ○ ○ Gate recurrent units, ○ Capsule neural network, ○ ○ Produc feature extraction, ○ Sentiment analysis 		Keywords	

CapsN	Sequential recommendation		2024-03
Accurate multi-interest modeling for sequential recommendation with attention and distillation capsule network		Ti	
Expert Systems with Applications, 243(2024)122887 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eswa.2023.122887		Jo	
Yuhang Cheng and Yongquan Fan and Yitong Wang and Xianyong Li		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Multi-interest, Long/Short-term preference, Sequential recommendation, ○ Capsule network 		Keywords	

CapsN	pattern parsing		2024-04
A coarse-to-fine pattern parser for mitigating the issue of drastic imbalance in pixel distribution		Ti	

Pattern Recognition, 148(2024)110143 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.patcog.2023.110143	Jo
Zhongqi Lin and Xudong Jiang and Zengwei Zheng	Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Pattern parsing, Unbalanced distribution of pixels, ○ Graph attention ○ Capsule network 	Keywords

CapsN	Malware	2024-05
FACILE: A capsule network with fewer capsules and richer hierarchical information for malware image classification		Ti
Computers & Security, 137(2024)103606 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cose.2023.103606	Jo	
Binghui Zou and Chunjie Cao and Longjuan Wang and Sizheng Fu and Tonghua Qiao and Jingzhang Sun	Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Malware classification ○ , Feature extraction ○ Capsule network <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Dynamic convolution, ○ Dynamic routing 	Keywords	

CapsN	Med	Gastrointestinal diseases	2024-06
Deep learning-enabled detection and localization of gastrointestinal diseases using wireless-capsule endoscopic images		Ti	
Biomedical Signal Processing and Control, 93(2024)106125 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bspc.2024.106125	Jo		
Deepak Bajhaiya and Sujatha {Narayanan Unni}	Au		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Gastrointestinal disease, ○ Wireless capsule endoscopy, ○ Convolutional neural network, Deep learning, ○ xAI: GradCAM, Guided-GradCAM 	Keywords		

CapsN	Visual saliency	2024-07
Deep unsupervised part-whole relational visual saliency		Ti
Neurocomputing, 563(2024)126916 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neucom.2023.126916	Jo	
Yi Liu and Xiaohui Dong and Dingwen Zhang and Shoukun Xu	Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Unsupervised salient object detection, ○ Part-object relationship, ○ Consistency-aware fusion strategy 	Keywords	

CapsN	Fruit hardness	Robot hands	2024-08
Assessing fruit hardness in robot hands using electric gripper actuators with tactile sensors		Ti	

Sensors and Actuators A: Physical, 365(2024)114843 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sna.2023.114843	Jo
Song Li and Wei Sun and QiaoKang Liang and ChongPei Liu and Jian Liu	Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Hardness recognition, Tactile sensors, o Fruit non-destructive grabbing, Robot hand o Capsule network, 	Keywords

CapsN	adaptive feedback network	2024-09
Uncertainty-aware image inpainting with adaptive feedback network		Ti
Expert Systems with Applications, 235(2024)121148 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eswa.2023.121148	Jo	
Xin Ma and Xiaoqiang Zhou and Huaibo Huang and Gengyun Jia and Yaohui Wang and Xinyuan Chen and Cunjian Chen	Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Image inpainting, o Uncertainty estimation, o Feedback mechanism 	Keywords	

CapsN	EEG	emotion	2024-10
ICaps-ResLSTM: Improved capsule network and residual LSTM for EEG emotion recognition		Ti	
Biomedical Signal Processing and Control, 87(2024)105422 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bspc.2023.105422	Jo		
Cunhang Fan and Heng Xie and Jianhua Tao and Yongwei Li and Guanxiong Pei and Taihao Li and Zhao Lv	Au		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Emotion recognition o Electroencephalogram o Capsule network, o Residual Long-Short Term Memory 	Keywords		

CapsN	Med	segmentation	2024-11
Chapter 3 - CapsNet for medical image segmentation		Ti	
bookDeep Learning for Medical Image Analysis (Second Edition)(2024)75-97 https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-32-385124-4.00011-8	Jo		
Minh Tran and Viet-Khoa Vo-Ho and Kyle Quinn and Hien Nguyen and Khoa Luu and Ngan Le	Au		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Capsule network, o Medical image, Segmentation 	Keywords		

CapsN	Agreement routing	2024-12
A non-iterative capsule network with interdependent agreement routing		Ti
Expert Systems with Applications, 238(2024)122284 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eswa.2023.122284	Jo	
Ru Zeng and Yuzhang Qin and Yan Song	Au	

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Capsule network, Interdependent agreement routing, Affine transformation ○ robustness, ○ Image classification 	Keywords
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CapsN	Classification	Iot/non-iot devices	2024-13
An efficient deep learning mechanisms for IoT/Non-IoT devices classification and attack detection in SDN-enabled smart environment			Ti
Computers & Security, 141(2024)103818 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cose.2024.103818			Jo
P. Malini and Dr. K.R. Kavitha			Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ SDN-enabled FiWi IoT network, ○ Dynamic resource allocation, ○ Transformer-driven deep intelligent model, ○ Slice attention mechanism, ○ Deep learning, ○ Chaotic Seagull optimization capsule autoencoder model 	Keywords		

CapsN	Sleep stage	classification	2024-14
CTCNet: A CNN Transformer capsule network for sleep stage classification			Ti
Measurement, 226(2024)114157 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.measurement.2024.114157			Jo
Weijie Zhang and Chang Li and Hu Peng and Heyuan Qiao and Xun Chen			Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Electroencephalogram (EEG), ○ Sleep stage classification, ○ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ CNN, ○ Transformer, ○ Capsule network 	Keywords		

CapsN	Med Prediction	Remaining useful life	2024-15
Sensor-aware CapsNet: Towards trustworthy multisensory fusion for remaining useful life prediction			Ti
Journal of Manufacturing Systems, 72(2024)26-37 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmsy.2023.11.009			Jo
Dongpeng Li and Jiaxian Chen and Ruyi Huang and Zhuyun Chen and Weihua Li			Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Uncertainty quantification, ○ RUL prediction, ○ Trustworthy AI, Capsule neural network ○ Multisensory fusion, 	Keywords		

CapsN	Topological structure parsing		2024-16
Reducing vulnerable internal feature correlations to enhance efficient topological structure parsing			Ti

Expert Systems with Applications, 247(2024)123268 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eswa.2024.123268	Jo
Zhongqi Lin and Zengwei Zheng and Jingdun Jia and Wanlin Gao	Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Face parsing, Human parsing, ○ Graph attention, ○ Capsule network, ○ Expectation-maximum routing agreement 	○ Keywords

CapsN	Med	breast cancer detection	2024-17
An enhanced multi-scale deep convolutional orchard capsule neural network for multi-modal breast cancer detection			Ti
Healthcare Analytics, 5(2024) 100298 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.health.2023.100298			Jo
Sangeeta Parshionikar and Debnath Bhattacharyya			Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Deep convolutional neural network, ○ Capsule network, Optimization, ○ Breast cancer, ○ Feature extraction, Classification 			Keywords

CapsN	RNA		2024-18
An interpretable deep learning model predicts RNA-small molecule binding sites			Ti
Future Generation Computer Systems, 2024 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.future.2024.05.029			Jo
Wenyu Xi and Ruheng Wang and Li Wang and Xiucai Ye and Mingyang Liu and Tetsuya Sakurai			Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ RNA–small molecule binding sites prediction, ○ RNA secondary structures ○ Interpretable --Deep learning, ○ Capsule network, 			Keywords

CapsN	Emotion		2024-19
MA-CapsNet-DA: Speech emotion recognition based on MA-CapsNet using data augmentation			Ti
Expert Systems with Applications, 244(2024)122939 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eswa.2023.122939			Jo
Huiyun Zhang and Heming Huang and Henry Han			Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Data augmentation, Feature extraction, ○ Speech emotion recognition, ○ Capsule network, Deep learning 			Keywords

CapsN	Hyperspectral image		2024-20
Two-Stream spectral-spatial convolutional capsule network for Hyperspectral image classification			Ti

International Journal of Applied Earth Observation and Geoinformation, 127(2024)103614 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jag.2023.103614	Jo
Han Zhai and Jie Zhao	Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Hyperspectral image classification, ○ Structural information mining module spectral-spatial convolutional ○ Convolutional capsule network, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Two-stream architecture, 	Keywords

CapsN	ATM	2024-21
Recognition and detection of unusual activities in ATM using dual-channel capsule generative adversarial network	Ti	
Expert Systems with Applications, 247(2024) 122987 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eswa.2023.122987	Jo	
K. Kajendran and J. { Albert Mayan }	Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Human activity recognition Automatic teller machine ○ Super pixel motion detection algorithm, ○ Fast discrete curvelet transform, ○ Deep convolutional spiking neural network, 	Keywords	

CapsN	Emotion-cause	2024-22
MV-SHIF: Multi-view symmetric hypothesis inference fusion network for emotion-cause pair extraction in documents	Ti	
Neural Networks, 175 (2024) 106283 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neunet.2024.106283	Jo	
Cheng Yang and Hua Zhang and Bi Chen and Bo Jiang and Ye Wang	Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Emotion-cause pair extraction, Textual entailment, Multi-view hypothesis inference, ○ Information fusion ○ Capsule neural network 	Keywords	

CapsN	Med	lung disease classification	2024-23
MCFCN: Multi-scale capsule-weighted fusion classification network for lung disease classification based on chest CT scans	Ti		
Meta-Radiology, 2(2024)100070 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.metrad.2024.100070	Jo		
Ao Liu and Shaowu Liu and Cuihong Wen	Au		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Chest CT scan, ○ Deep learning, Feature pyramid networks, ○ Capsule network, Transfer learning, ○ Attention mechanism 	Keywords		

CapsN	Classification	Image	2024-24
H-CapsNet: A capsule network for hierarchical image classification			Ti

Pattern Recognition, 147(2024) 110135 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.patcog.2023.110135	Jo
Khondaker Tasrif Noor and Antonio Robles-Kelly	Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Hierarchical image classification, ○ Capsule networks ○ Convolutional neural networks, ○ Deep learning 	Keywords

CapsN	Med	Lung sound recognition	2024-25
Open-set lung sound recognition model based on conditional Gaussian capsule network and variational time–frequency feature reconstruction		Ti	
Biomedical Signal Processing and Control, 87(2024)105470 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bspc.2023.105470		Jo	
Yixuan Zhang and Jingye Zhang and Lukui Shi		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Lung sound recognition, ○ Open-set recognition, ○ Variational autoencoder, Feature reconstruction 		Keywords	

CapsN	Pattern parsing		2024-26
FCPN: Pruning redundant part-whole relations for more streamlined pattern parsing		Ti	
Neural Networks, 174(2024) 106258 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neunet.2024.106258		Jo	
Zhongqi Lin and Linye Xu and Zengwei Zheng		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Elimination of connectivity, ○ Semantic segmentation ○ Graph attention, ○ Capsule network 		Keywords	

CapsN	Human gait	Recognition	2024-27
DCapsNet: Deep capsule network for human activity and gait recognition with smartphone sensors		Ti	
Pattern Recognition, 147(2024)110054 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.patcog.2023.110054		Jo	
AhmadrezaSezavar and Randa Atta and Mohammed Ghanbari		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Gait recognition, Human activity recognition, ○ Deep Capsule network, ○ Smartphone sensors 		Keywords	

CapsN	EEG	emotion recognition \$	2024-28
Light-weight residual convolution-based capsule network for EEG emotion recognition		Ti	
Advanced Engineering Informatics, 61(2024)102522		Jo	

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aei.2024.102522		
Cunhang Fan and Jinjin Wang and Wei Huang and Xiaoke Yang and Guangxiong Pei and Taihao Li and Zhao Lv	Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Electroencephalogram (EEG), Light weight, ○ Emotion recognition ○ Residual convolution, Capsule network, 	Keywords	

CapsN	Med	diabetic retinopathy grading	2024-29
GNN-fused CapsNet with multi-head prediction for diabetic retinopathy grading		Ti	
Engineering Applications of Artificial Intelligence, 133(2024)107994 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.engappai.2024.107994	Jo		
Yongjia Lei and Shuyuan Lin and Zhiying Li and Yachao Zhang and Taotao Lai	Au		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Diabetic retinopathy grading ○ Capsule network, Graph neural network, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Feature fusion, ○ Transfer learning 	Keywords		

CapsN	Med	Ataxia Diagnosing	2024-30
Analysis of static plantar pressure data with capsule networks: Diagnosing ataxia in MS patients with a deep learning-based approach		Ti	
Multiple Sclerosis and Related Disorders, 83(2024)105465 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.msard.2024.105465	Jo		
ÇağlaDanacı and Merve Parlak Baydoğan and Seda Arslan Tuncer	Au		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Ataxia, Multiple sclerosis, Static plantar pressure, EDSS ○ DL ○ CapsN 	Keywords		

CapsN		lifetime prediction	2024-31
Multiscale capsule networks with attention mechanisms based on domain-invariant properties for cross-domain lifetime prediction		Ti	
Digital Signal Processing, 146 (2024) 104368 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dsp.2023.104368	Jo		
Zhiwu Shang and Zehua Feng	Au		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Multi-level domain adaptation, ○ Multiscale capsule network, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Attention mechanism, ○ Unsupervised learning 	Keywords		

CapsN	HIV		2024-32
MLCapsNet+: A multi-capsule network for the identification of the HIV ISs along important sequence positions		Ti	

Image and Vision Computing, 145(2024)104990 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.imavis.2024.104990	Jo
Minakshi Boruah and Ranjita Das	Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o DNA sequence, HIV, Integration sites o Capsule network, o Convolutional neural network, Deep neural network, 	Keywords

CapsN	Leakage diagnosis	Natural gas pipeline	2024-33
Leakage diagnosis of natural gas pipeline based on multi-source heterogeneous information fusion		Ti	
International Journal of Pressure Vessels and Piping, 209(2024)105202 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijpvp.2024.105202		Jo	
Xingyuan Miao and Hong Zhao		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Pipeline leakage diagnosis, Potential leakage, Multi-source heterogeneous information fusion, o Deep reinforcement learning, Deep Q-network 		Keywords	

CapsN	Scientific Creative-Ability of Subjects		2024-34
Decoding the Scientific Creative-Ability of Subjects Using Dual Attention Induced Graph Convolutional-Capsule Network		Ti	
Applied Soft Computing, (2024) 111769 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.asoc.2024.111769		Jo	
Sayantani Ghosh and Amit Konar		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Scientific creativity, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Electroencephalogram, o Brain connectivity, o Graph neural network, o Capsule network 		Keywords	

CapsN	Damage in bridges	Identification	2024-35
An intelligent framework of upgraded CapsNets with massive transmissibility data for identifying damage in bridges		Ti	
Applied Soft Computing, 155(2024)111459 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.asoc.2024.111459		Jo	
Shuai Li and Maosen Cao and Mahmoud Bayat and Dragoslav Sumarac and Jie Wang		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Dynamic responses, Power-spectrum-density transmissibility, Damage pattern spectrum, o Bridge damage identification o Upgraded Capsules-Networks, 		Keywords	

CapsN	text classification	multi-label	2024-36
Label-text bi-attention capsule networks model for multi-label text classification		Ti	
Neurocomputing, 588(2024)127671 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neucom.2024.127671		Jo	

Gang Wang and Yajun Du and Yurui Jiang and Jia Liu and Xianyong Li and Xiaoliang Chen and Hongmei Gao and Chunzhi Xie and Yan-li Lee	Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Multi-label, Text classification, Label embedding, o Capsule networks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Bi-Attention 	Keywords

CapsN	sentiment analysis	2024-37
Capsule network-based deep ensemble transfer learning for multimodal sentiment analysis	Ti	
Expert Systems with Applications, 239(2024)122454 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eswa.2023.122454	Jo	
Alireza Ghorbanali and Mohammad Karim Sohrabi	Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Multimodal sentiment analysis, o Transfer learning o Capsule network, o Ensemble, o Evidence theory, 	Keywords	

CapsN	BioChem	2024-38
PSAC-6mA: 6mA site identifier using self-attention capsule network based on sequence-positioning	Ti	
Computers in Biology and Medicine, 171(2024)108219 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.combiomed.2024.108219	Jo	
Zheyu Zhou and Cuilin Xiao and Jinfen Yin and Jiayi She and Hao Duan and Chunling Liu and Xiuhao Fu and Feifei Cui and Qi Qi and Zilong Zhang	Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o N6-methyladenine, o Capsule network, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Self-attention Deep learning, 	Keywords	

CapsN	Multi-step stock index	Forecasting	2024-39
1D-CapsNet-LSTM: A deep learning-based model for multi-step stock index forecasting	Ti		
Journal of King Saud University - Computer and Information Sciences, 36, 2(2024) 101959 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jksuci.2024.101959	Jo		
Cheng Zhang and Nilam Nur Amir Sjarif and Roslina Ibrahim	Au		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Stock index, o Time series, Multi-step forecasting o 1D-CapsNet-LSTM, Deep learning 	Keywords		

CapsN	Med	Emotion EEG	2024-40
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o DA-CapsNet: A multi-branch capsule network based on adversarial domain adaption for cross-subject EEG emotion recognition 	Ti		
Knowledge-Based Systems, 283(2024)111137 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.knosys.2023.111137	Jo		

Shuaiqi Liu and Zeyao Wang and Yanling An and Bing Li and Xinrui Wang and Yudong Zhang	Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o EEG emotion recognition, o Capsule network, o Adversarial domain adaptation, o Transfer learning 	Keywords

CapsN	cluster	2024-41
Relation-dependent contrastive learning with cluster sampling for inductive relation prediction	Ti	
Neurocomputing, 579 (2024)127425 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neucom.2024.127425	Jo	
Jianfeng Wu and Aolin Xiong and Sijie Mai and Haifeng Hu	Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Inductive relation prediction, Long-tail situation o Contrastive learning, o Knowledge graph completion, o Capsule network 	Keywords	

CapsN	Global routing	2024-42
Global routing between capsules	Ti	
Pattern Recognition, 148 (2024)110142 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.patcog.2023.110142	Jo	
Ran Chen and Hao Shen and Zhong-Qiu Zhao and Yi Yang and Zhao Zhang	Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o CapsNet, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Global routing, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Multi-branch, ▪ Straight-through-routing 	Keywords	

CapsN	Med	Epidermis lesion detection	2024-43
Epidermis lesion detection via optimized distributed capsule neural network	Ti		
Computers in Biology and Medicine,168 (2024)107833 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.combiomed.2023.107833	Jo		
Vineet Kumar Dubey and Vandana Dixit Kaushik	Au		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Epidermis lesion detection, Hybrid tetra pattern o Hybrid deep descriptor o Golden hawk optimization o Distributed capsule neural network 	Keywords		

CapsN	transformer Model	2024-44
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Ganbayar Batchuluun and Se Hyun Nam and Kang Ryoung Park	Au
Sound event detection, Audio tagging Gated convolution, Transformer, Capsule network	Keywords

CapsN	Diabetes	Classification	2024-44
Diabetes classification using MapReduce-based capsule network			Ti
AUTOMATIKA, 2024, 65., 1, 73–81 https://doi.org/10.1080/00051144.2023.2284031			Jo
G. Aruna and C. N. Marimuthub			Au
big data; network; framework			Keywords

CapsN	Traffic	Classification	2024-45
CapsuleFormer: A Capsule and Transformer combined model for Decentralized Application encrypted traffic classification			Ti
Association for Computing Machinery. 2024 https://doi.org/10.1145/3634737.3637664			Jo
Xiang Zhou, Xi Xiao, Qing Li, ,Bin Zhang, Xiapu Luo			Au
Blockchain			Keywords

CapsN	Transformer	MachLrn	Epilepticseizure		2024-46
A comparative study of CNN-capsule-net,CNN-transformer encoder, and Traditional machine learning algorithms to classify epileptic seizure					Ti
BMC Medical Informatics and Decision Making (2024) 24:60 https://doi.org/10.1186/s12911-024-02460-z					Jo
Sergio Alejandro Holguin-Garcia1, Ernesto Guevara-Navarro, Alvaro Eduardo Daza-Chica,Maria Alejandra Patiño-Claro, Harold Brayan Arteaga-Arteaga, onzalo A. Ruz, Reinel Tabares-Soto1, and Mario Alejandro Bravo-Ortiz					Au
Electroencephalograms, Machine learning					Keywords

CapsN					2024-47
Capsule Neural Network (CNN) based Hybrid Approach for Identifying Sarcasm in Reddit Dataset					Ti
IgMin Res. Jan 12, 2024; 2(1): 013-017.IgMin ID: igmin137; DOI: 10.61927/igmin137; Available at: www.igminresearch.com/articles/pdf/igmin137.pdf					Jo
Faseeh M, Jamil H. A					Au
LSTM; Sentiment; Word2vec; Tf-IDF					Keywords

CapsN	Transformer	Attention	Highway	Visibility; atmospheric	2024-48
ATCNet: A Novel Approach for Predicting Using Attention-Enhanced Transformer–Capsule Networks					Ti
Electronics 2024, 13, 920. doi.org/10.3390/electronics13050920					Jo
Li, W.; Yang, X.; Yuan, G.; Xu, D.					Au
meteorological disaster; forecasting; deep learning;					Keywords

CapsN				2024-49
An optimized capsule neural networks for tomato leaf disease classification				Ti
EURASIP Journal on Image and Video Processing (2024) 2024:2 https://doi.org/10.1186/s13640-023-00618-9				Jo
Lobna M. Abouelmagd , Mahmoud Y. Shams, Hanaa Salem Marie and Aboul Ella Hassanien				Au
Drone, Adam optimizer				Keywords

CapsN	Transformer Deep	Multivariate Time Series	Classification	2024-50
DTCM: Deep Transformer Capsule Mutual Distillation for Multivariate Time Series Classification				Ti
IEEE Transactions on Cognitive and Developmental Systems (Early Access) Page(s): 1 - 17				Jo
Date of Publication: 26 February 2024 □ □ ISSN Information: DOI: 10.1109/TCDS.2024.3370219				
Zhiwen Xiao ; Xin Xu ; Huanlai Xing ; Bowen Zhao ; Xinhua Wang ; Fuhong Song ; Rong Qu ; Li Feng				Au
Deep Learning, Knowledge Distillation, Mutual Learning.				Keywords

CapsN	Routing Residual Pose			2024-51
Capsule Networks With Residual Pose Routing				Ti
IEEE Transactions On Neural Networks And Learning Systems Issn 2162-237X https://doi.org/10.1109/TNNLS.2023.3347722				Jo
Yi Liu, De Cheng, Dingwen Zhang, Shoukun Xu, and Jungong Han				Au

CapsN	Matrix		Contraband detection	2024-52
Optimizing Capsule Networks for Research				Ti
International Journal of Computer Science and Information Technology Volume 2, Number 1, Year 2024, 326-340 DOI: https://doi.org/10.62051/ijcsit.v2n1.34				Jo
Zhiming Yan, Xinwei Li1, Yi Yang				Au

Multi-feature extraction; Discarded Capsules						Keywords					
CapsN	Lung Cancer	?	Benign	Image	CT	2024-53					
Classification of Benign and Malignancy in Lung Cancer Using Capsule Networks with Dynamic Routing Algorithm on Computed Tomography Images						Ti					
Journal of Artificial Intelligence and Technology, 2024, 4, 40-48 https://doi.org/10.37965/jait.2023.0218						Jo					
A. R. Bushara, R. S. Vinod Kumar, S. S. Kuma						Au					
CapsN	Lightweight balanced		Porcelainfragments	Classification	Image	2024-54					
LBCapsNet: a capsule framework for image classification of porcelainfragments						Ti					
Heritage Science (2024) 12:133 https://doi.org/10.1186/s40494-024-01250-0						Jo					
Ruoxue Li, Guohua Geng, Xizhi Wang, Yulin Qin, Yangyang Liu, Pengbo Zhou and Haibo Zhang						Au					
Cultural heritage, digitization						Keywords					
CapsN	Inception-	Resnet		Image	Classification	2024-55					
InceptionCapsule: Inception-Resnet and CapsuleNet with self-attention for medical image Classification						Ti					
La Revue Gestion Et Organisation (2014)						Jo					
Elham Sadeghnezhad, Sajjad Salem						Au					
Gastrointestinal image Ultrasound image Breast cancer						Keywords					
CapsN	Driver Head Position		Detection			2024-56					
Driver Head Position Detection Using Capsule Networks under Dynamic Driving Conditions						Ti					
Computers 2024, 13, 66. https://doi.org/10.3390/computers13030066						Jo					
Hollósi, J.; Ballagi, Á; Kovács, G.; Fischer, S.; Nagy, V. Bus						Au					
Driver monitoring system; road safety;						Keywords					
CapsN	Attention	LST		Next-Item	Recommendation	2024-57					
BiLSTCAN: A Novel SRS-Based Bidirectional Long Short-Term Capsule Attention Network for Dynamic User Preference and Next-Item Recommendation						Ti					
IEEE Access 12, 2024, 6879-6899						Jo					
NikornKannikaklang, WachirawutThamviset, And Sartra Wongthanavasu						Au					
BiLSTM, dynamic user preference,						Keywords					

CapsN	BERT language model		5G User perception	Detection	2024-58
Research on 5G User Perception Detection and Experience Improvement Optimization Based on Capsule Network				Ti	
International Journal of Interdisciplinary Telecommunications and Networking Volume 16, Issue 1,				Jo	
JianTong Yu, Li Li,				Au	

CapsN	Health Status	Recognition	2024-59
Joint-Module Health Status Recognition for an Unmanned Platform: A Time–Frequency Representation and Extraction Network-Based Approach		Ti	
Machines 2024, 12(1), 79; https://doi.org/10.3390/machines12010079		Jo	
Songbai Zhu, Guolai Yang, Sumian Song, Ruilong Du and Haihui Yuan		Au	

Vision transformer	CNN	Attention	Disease	Detection	Images	Capsule Endoscopy	2024-60
ViTCA-Net: a framework for disease detection in videocapsule endoscopy images using a vision transformer and convolutional neural network with a specific attention mechanism						Ti	
Multimedia Tools and Applications, 2024, https://doi.org/10.1007/s11042-023-18039-1						Jo	
Yassine Oukdach · Zakaria Kerkaou, Mohamed El Ansari, Lahcen Koutti · Ahmed Fouad El Ouafdi, Thomas De Lange						Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Features extraction · ✓ Gastrointestinal disease detection 							Keywords

CapsN	Rapid tri-attention	Breast cancer	Classification	Images	Histology	2024-61
Rapid tri-net: breast cancer classification from histology images using rapid tri-attention network					Ti	
Multimedia Tools and Applications 17 (2024)					Jo	
Pallavi Bhanudas SalunkhePravin Sahebrao Patil					Au	

CapsN	Self-Attention		EmotionRecognition		EEG	2024-62
Multi-Region and Multi-Band Electroencephalogram Emotion Recognition Based on Self-Attention and Capsule Network					Ti	
Appl. Sci. 2024, 14, 702. https://doi.org/10.3390/app14020702					Jo	
Ke, S.; Ma, C.; Li, W.; Lv, J.; Zou, L.					Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Brain region; ✓ frequency band 						Keywords

CapsN	3D		Large-ScalePlace	Recognition		2024-63
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CapsLoc3D: Point Cloud Retrieval for Large-ScalePlace Recognition Based on 3D Capsule Networks	Ti
IEEE Transactions on Intelligent Transportation Systems 16/01/2024 DOI:10.1109/TITS.2023.3346953	Jo
Jinpeng Zhang, Yunzhou Zhang Ming Liao, Rui Tian, Sonya Coleman Dermot Kerr	Au
✓ Lidar place recognition, moving object segmentation, ✓ Global localization, place feature learning.	Keywords

CapsN		Multi-Behavior	2024-64
Multi-Interest Network with Simple Diffusion for Multi-Behavior Sequential Recommendation			Ti
SIAM, 2024 734-742			Jo
Qingfeng Li† Hufang Ma*† Wangyu Jin† Yugang Ji ‡ Zhixin			Au
Sequential Recommendation, Multi-Interest Learning, Latent Diffusion Model			Keywords

CapsN	Deep CNN	Attention-	Image	Hyperspectral		Classification	2024-65
Attention-Based Deep Convolutional CapsuleNetwork for Hyperspectral Image Classification							Ti
IEEE Access, publication 18 April 2024, date of current version 26 April 2024. Digital Object Identifier 10.1109/ACCESS.2024.3390558							Jo
Zhang Xiaoxia And Zhang Xia							Au
Spatial attention							Keywords

CapsN	BERT		Text		classification	2024-66
Text classification by BERT-Capsules						Ti
Dean&Francis Vol. 1 No. 5 (2024): Issue 5 DOI: https://doi.org/10.61173/wcg0nf17Minghui Guo						Jo
Minghui Guo						Au
representation module, probability module, reconstruction module						Keywords

CapsN	Masked		Learning	Self Supervised	2024-67
Masked Capsule Autoencoders					Ti
arXiv:2403.04724v1 [cs.CV] 7 Mar 2024					Jo
Miles Everett, Mingjun Zhong, and Georgios Leontidis					Au
· Masked ImageModelling					Keywords

CapsN		Fresh Tea Sprouts	Segmentation	2024-68
Fresh Tea Sprouts Segmentation via Capsule Network				Ti
IEICE TRANS. INF. & SYST., VOL.E107-D, NO.5 MAY 2024,728-731				Jo
Chunhua QIANy;y, Xiaoyan QINyyy, HequnQIANGy, ChangyouQINyy, and Minyang LIy,				Au
Patch-based local dynamic routing				Keywords

CapsN		Routing	Non-Iterative Cluster		2024-69
Non-Iterative Cluster Routing:Analysis and ImplementationStrategies					Ti
Appl. Sci. 2024, 14, 1706. https://doi.org/10.3390/app14051706					Jo
Pham, H.; Cheng, S.					Au
Data-dependent routing					Keywords

CapsN	Tri	Texton-	Dense	Image	Medical		Recognition	2024-70
TTDCapsNet: Tri Texton-Dense Capsule Network for complex								Ti
PLoS ONE 19(3): e0300133.2024, https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0300133								Jo
Akoto-Adjepong V, Appiah O, Mensah PK,Appiahene P								Au

CapsN	Routing Improved		Image	Hyperspectral		Classification		2024-71
An Improved Routing based Capsule Network for Classification								Ti
International Journal of Intelligent Systems and Applications in Engineering IJISAE, 2024, 12(2), 79–89								Jo
A .Thiyagarajan, M. Thenmozhi, K. Revathy								Au

CapsN	Attention Lightweight		Active Contour Snake Model		Skincancer	Classification		2024-72
An Improved Skin LesionClassification Using a HybridApproach with Active Contour SnakeModel and Lightweight Attention-Guided Capsule Networks								Ti
Diagnostics 2024, 14, 636 https://doi.org/10.3390/diagnostics14060636								Jo
Behara, K.; Bhero, E.; Agee,J.T								Au

Select references -2023

Capsule Processing Units (CPU) Nets

CPU_nets

CapsN	Data hiding		2023-01
	Data hiding during image processing using capsule networks		Ti
	Neurocomputing, 537(2023)49-60 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neucom.2023.03.041		Jo
	Zichi Wang and Guorui Feng and Hanzhou Wu and Xinpeng Zhang		Au
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Data hiding, Image processing, ○ Capsule network 		Keywords

CapsN	Sleep staging	EEG-	2023-02
	EEG-based sleep staging via self-attention based capsule network with Bi-LSTM model		Ti
	Biomedical Signal Processing and Control, 86(2023) 105351 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bspc.2023.105351		Jo
	Jin Chen and Zhihui Han and Heyuan Qiao and Chang Li and Hu Peng		Au
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Sleep staging, ○ Single-channel EEG, ○ Long short-term memory, ○ Deep learning <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Capsule network, ▪ Self-attention routing, 		Keywords

CapsN	Mechanical fault	intelligent diagnosis	2023-03
	Mechanical fault intelligent diagnosis using attention-based dual-scale feature fusion capsule network		Ti
	Measurement, 207(2023) 112345 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.measurement.2022.112345		Jo
	Qingyu Zhang and Jimeng Li and Wanmeng Ding and Zhangdi Ye and Zong Meng		Au
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Mechanical fault diagnosis, ○ Capsule networks, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Attention mechanism ○ Dual-scale feature fusion, 		Keywords

CapsN	Industrial robots	Diagnosis	2023-04
	Discriminative feature learning using a multiscale convolutional capsule network from attitude data for fault diagnosis of industrial robots		Ti
	Mechanical Systems and Signal Processing, 182(2023)109569 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ymssp.2022.109569		Jo
	Jianyu Long and Yaxin Qin and Zhe Yang and Yunwei Huang and Chuan Li		Au

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Fault diagnosis, Attitude, Industrial robot, ○ Multiscale CNN, ○ Capsule network 	Keywords
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CapsN	CT scan images	COVID-19	2023-05
Detail-Oriented Capsule Network for classification of CT scan images performing the detection of COVID-19			Ti
Materials Today: Proceedings, 80(2023) 3709-3713 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matpr.2021.07.367			Jo
Shraddha Modi and Rajib Guhathakurta and Sheeba Praveen and Sachin Tyagi and Saket Narendra Bansod			Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Coronavirus ○ ImageNet, ○ Lightweight CNN Convolution layer, ○ Maxpooling, ○ Capsules, 			Keywords

CapsN			2023-06
Multi-Aspect enhanced Graph Neural Networks for recommendation			Ti
Neural Networks, 157(2023)90-102 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neunet.2022.10.001			Jo
Chenyang Zhang and Shan Xue and Jing Li and Jia Wu and Bo Du and Donghua Liu and Jun Chang			Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Recommender systems, ○ Aspect-based sentiment analysis ○ Graph neural networks, ○ Capsule network 			Keywords

CapsN	Bacteria genera	Classification	2023-07
Automated using histogram-oriented optimized capsule network			Ti
Engineering Science and Technology, an International Journal, 46(2023)101500 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jestch.2023.101500			Jo
Jitendra P. Chaudhari and Hiren Mewada and Amit V. Patel and Keyur Mahant			Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Bacteria classification, ○ Machine learning, ○ Deep learning, ○ Capsule Network 			Keywords

CapsN	Security Vulnerabilities		2023-08
SeVuc: A study on the Security Vulnerabilities of Capsule Networks against adversarial attacks			Ti
Microprocessors and Microsystems, 96(2023)104738 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.micpro.2022.104738			Jo
Alberto Marchisio and Giorgio Nanfa and Faiq Khalid and Muhammad Abdullah Hanif and Maurizio Martina and Muhammad Shafique			Au

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Artificial intelligence ○ Lrning <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Machine learning, , ○ Deep learning, ○ Adversarial attacks, ○ Affine transformations, ○ Security, Robustness, Vulnerability 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Architecture <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Deep neural networks ○ Convolutional neural networks, ○ Capsule Networks 	Keywords
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CapsN	Link prediction	2023-09
	Link prediction approach combined graph neural network with capsule network	Ti
	Expert Systems with Applications, 212(2023)118737 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eswa.2022.118737	Jo
	Xiaoyang Liu and Xiang Li and Giacomo Fiumara and Pasquale De Meo	Au
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Link prediction ○ Complex networks, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Graph neural network, ○ Capsule network 	Keywords

CapsN	Lung nodule	Image analysis	2023-10
	Chapter 9 - Meta learning for adaptable lung nodule image analysis	Ti	
	Learning With Medical Imaging and Health Informatics Applications, (2023)141-160 https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-32-399851-2.00017-X	Jo	
	Aryan Mobiny and Hien Van Nguyen	Au	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Lung nodule ○ Meta learning, ○ Capsule network, ○ Memory-augmented neural network, 	Keywords	

CapsN	Predicting	RNA-protein interactions	2023-11
	RPI-CapsuleGAN: Predicting RNA-protein interactions through an interpretable generative adversarial capsule network	Ti	
	Pattern Recognition, 141(2023)109626 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.patcog.2023.109626	Jo	
	Yifei Wang and Xue Wang and Cheng Chen and Hongli Gao and Adil Salhi and Xin Gao and Bin Yu	Au	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ RNA-protein interactions, ○ Multi-information fusion, ○ Elastic net, ○ Generative adversarial capsule network <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Interpretable, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Convolutional block attention module 	Keywords	

CapsN	Image reconstruction	2023-12
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Capsule networks embedded with prior known support information for image reconstruction	Ti
High-Confidence Computing, 3(2023)100125 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hcc.2023.100125	Jo
Meng Wang and Ping Yang and Yahao Zhang	Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Image reconstruction, ○ Signal processing ○ Capsule networks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ embedded with prior known support information 	Keywords

CapsN	EEG	Emotion	2023-13
EEG emotion recognition based on the attention mechanism and pre-trained convolution capsule network		Ti	
Knowledge-Based Systems, 265(2023)110372 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.knosys.2023.110372		Jo	
Shuaiqi Liu and Zeyao Wang and Yanling An and Jie Zhao and Yingying Zhao and Yu-Dong Zhang		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ emotion recognition ○ EEG ○ Capsule network, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Attention mechanism ○ Pre-trained network 	Keywords		

CapsN	Agriculture Sustainable	Citrus disease detection	2023-14
Duck optimization with enhanced capsule network based citrus disease detection for sustainable crop management		Ti	
Sustainable Energy Technologies and Assessments, 58(2023)103355 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.seta.2023.103355		Jo	
A. Arthi and N. Sharmili and Sara A. Althubiti and E. Laxmi Lydia} and Meshal Alharbi and Ahmed Alkhayyat and Deepak Gupta		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Sustainable agriculture, Citrus diseases, Crop management ○ Intelligent systems, Duck optimization, ○ Deep learning, ○ Enhanced capsule network 	Keywords		

CapsN			2023-15
Extraction of impervious surface with Landsat based on machine learning in Chengdu urban, China		Ti	
Remote Sensing Applications: Society and Environment, 30(2023)100974 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rsase.2023.100974		Jo	
Zezhong Zheng and Boya Yang and ShijieLiu and Jun Xia and Xiang Zhang		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Urban impervious surface, NB, ○ SVM, RF, ○ CNN, CapsNet 	Keywords		

CapsN	Emotion recognition	EEG	2023-16
A novel caps-EEGNet combined with channel selection for EEG-based emotion recognition		Ti	
Biomedical Signal Processing and Control, 86(2023) 105312 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bspc.2023.105312		Jo	
Kun Chen and Huchuan Jing and Quan Liu and Qingsong Ai and Li Ma\		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Emotion recognition, ○ Electroencephalography, ○ Channel selection, Feature extraction, ○ Deep learning 		Keywords	

CapsN	Lung disease	Chests X-ray images	2023-17
Lung disease detection using Self-Attention Generative Adversarial Capsule network optimized with sun flower Optimization Algorithm		Ti	
Biomedical Signal Processing and Control, 79(2023)104241 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bspc.2022.104241		Jo	
N.B. Mahesh Kumar and K. Premalatha and S. Suwita		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Chests X-ray images, ○ Lung disease detection, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⌚ Contrast limited adaptive histogram equalization filtering scheme, ⌚ Empirical wavelet transform, ⌚ Self-Attention Generative Adversarial Capsule Network, ✓ Sun flower Optimization Algorithm 		Keywords	

CapsN	Emotion recognition,	EEG	2023-18
TC-Net: A Transformer Capsule Network for EEG-based emotion recognition		Ti	
Computers in Biology and Medicine, 152(2023) 106463 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.combiomed.2022.106463		Jo	
Yi Wei and Yu Liu and Chang Li and Juan Cheng and Rencheng Song and Xun Chen		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Electroencephalogram (EEG), ○ Emotion recognition, ○ Transformer, ○ Capsule network 		Keywords	

CapsN	Fault Location	Power distribution grid	2023-19
Deep learning-based fault location framework in power distribution grids employing convolutional neural network based on capsule network		Ti	
Electric Power Systems Research, 223(2023)109529 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.epsr.2023.109529		Jo	
Hamid Mirshekali and Ahmad Keshavarz and Rahman Dashti and Sahar Hafezi and Hamid Reza Shaker		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Deep machine learning ⌚ CNN 		Keywords	

 Capsule network	
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CapsN	Cirrhosis liver	Classification	2023-20
An efficient classification of cirrhosis liver disease using hybrid convolutional neural network-capsule network		Ti	
Biomedical Signal Processing and Control, 80(2023)104152 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bspc.2022.104152		Jo	
H. Shaheen and K. Ravikumar and N. Lakshmiipathi Anantha and A. Uma Shankar Kumar and N. Jayapandian and S. Kirubakaran		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Liver cirrhosis, Imaging modalities, ○ Deep learning, Adaptive ○ emperor penguin optimization ○ hybrid <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ CNN + -capsule net + 		Keywords	

CapsN	Object recognition	Perturbed	2023-21
ML-CapsNet meets VB-DI-D: A novel distortion-tolerant baseline for perturbed object recognition		Ti	
Engineering Applications of Artificial Intelligence, 120(2023)105937 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.engappai.2023.105937		Jo	
Zhongqi Lin and Zengwei Zheng and Jingdun Jia and Wanlin Gao and Feng Huang		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Feature matching, ○ Distorted object detection, ○ Capsule network (CapsNet), <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Distribution of capsule vectors 		Keywords	

CapsN			2023-22
Multi-focus image fusion using structure-guided flow		Ti	
Image and Vision Computing, 138(2023)104814 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.imavis.2023.104814		Jo	
Zhao Duan and Xiaoliu Luo and Taiping Zhang		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Structure information, ○ Multi-focus image fusion, ○ Capsule network, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Flow alignment module 		Keywords	

CapsN	Lower limb activity recognition	sEMG	2023-23
An end-to-end lower limb activity recognition framework based on sEMG data augmentation and enhanced CapsNet		Ti	
Expert Systems with Applications, 227(2023)120257 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eswa.2023.120257		Jo	
Changhe Zhang and Yangan Li and Zidong Yu and Xiaolin Huang and Jiang Xu and Chao Deng		Au	

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Lower limb activity recognition, Biomedical signal analysis, ○ sEMG denoising, ○ Class-imbalanced problem, ○ Capsule network 	Keywords
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CapsN	Skin cancer	Classification	2023-24
	Classification of skin cancer using adjustable and fully convolutional capsule layers	Ti	
	Biomedical Signal Processing and Control, 85(2023)104949 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bspc.2023.104949	Jo	
EvginGoceri		Au	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Skin cancers Classification ○ Convolutional network ○ Capsule network, 	Keywords	

CapsN	DNA-binding proteins	Predicting	2023-25
	BiCaps-DBP: Predicting DNA-binding proteins from protein sequences using Bi-LSTM and a 1D-capsule network	Ti	
	Computers in Biology and Medicine, 163(2023) 107241 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.combiomed.2023.107241	Jo	
Muhammad K.N. Mursalim and Tati L.E.R. Mengko and RukmanHertadi and Ayu Purwarianti and Meredita Susanty		Au	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ DNA-Binding proteins, ○ One-shot encoding ○ Bi-LSTM, Capsule network, 	Keywords	

CapsN	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Human non-histone proteins ○ Lysine crotonylation sites 	⌚ Prediction	2023-26
	CapsNh-Kcr: Capsule network-based prediction of lysine crotonylation sites in human non-histone proteins	Ti	
	Computational and Structural Biotechnology Journal, 21(2023)120-127 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.csbj.2022.11.056	Jo	
Jhabindra Khanal and Jeevan Kandel and Hilal Tayara and Kil To Chong		Au	
	⌚ Lysine crotonylation (Kcr), Motifs, Web-server ⌚ Deep learning, ▪ Capsule network	Keywords	

CapsN	Cyberbullying	Detection	2023-27
	FACapsnet: A fusion capsule network with congruent attention for cyberbullying detection	Ti	
	Neurocomputing, 542(2023)126253 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neucom.2023.126253	Jo	

Fan Wu and Bin Gao and Xiaoou Pan and Zelong Su and Yu Ji and Shutian Liu and Zhengjun Liu	Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Cyberbullying detection, ○ Capsule network, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 🔔 Similarity weighting, 🔔 Congruent attention, 🔔 Dynamic routing 	Keywords

CapsN	Electroencephalography	2023-28
Distilling EEG representations via capsules for affective computing		Ti
Pattern Recognition Letters, 171(2023)99-105 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.patrec.2023.05.011		Jo
Guangyi Zhang and Ali Etemad		Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Electroencephalography, ○ Model compression, ○ Deep learning <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Capsule network 	Keywords	

CapsN	Computer vision	Pedestrian detection	2023-29
Multimodal pedestrian detection using metaheuristics with deep convolutional neural network in crowded scenes			Ti
Information Fusion, 95(2023)401-414 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.inffus.2023.02.014			Jo
Deepak Kumar Jain and Xudong Zhao and Germán González-Almagro and Chenquan Gan and Ketan Kotecha			Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Pedestrian detection, ○ Computer vision, Crowded scenes, ○ Multi-modal, Deep learning, Hyperparameter tuning 	Keywords		

CapsN			2023-30
Prediction of drilling fluid lost-circulation zone based on deep learning			Ti
Energy, 276(2023)127495 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.energy.2023.127495			Jo
Yili Kang and Chenglin Ma and Chengyuan Xu and Lijun You and Zhenjiang You			Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Lost circulation, Lost-circulation zone prediction, ○ Deep learning, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ BP neural network, CNN, Capsule network 	Keywords		

CapsN	X-ray Images	Classification	2023-31
Vision Transformer Outperforms Deep Convolutional Neural Network-based Model in			Ti

Classifying X-ray Images	
Procedia Computer Science, 218(2023)2338-2349 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2023.01.209	Jo
Om Uparkar and Jyoti Bharti and R.K. Pateriya and Rajeev Kumar Gupta and Ashutosh Sharma	Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ X-ray Image ○ Vision Transformer, Visual Geometric Group, ○ Convolutional Neural Network, Capsule Network 	Keywords

CapsN	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Pneumonia ○ COVID-19 	 CT scans	2023-32
Classification of COVID-19 from community-acquired pneumonia: Boosting the performance with capsule network and maximum intensity projection image of CT scans			Ti
Computers in Biology and Medicine, 154(2023)106567 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.combiomed.2023.106567			Jo
Yanan Wu and Qianqian Qi and Shouliang Qi and Liming Yang and Hanlin Wang and Hui Yu and Jianpeng Li and Gang Wang and Ping Zhang and Zhenyu Liang and Rongchang Chen			Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Community-acquired pneumonia, COVID-19 ○ Computed tomography, Maximum intensity projection ○ Capsule network, 			Keywords

CapsN	Generalized Anxiety Disorder	EEG	2023-33
Analysis of Altered Brain Dynamics During Episodic Recall and Detection of Generalized Anxiety Disorder			Ti
Neuroscience, 524(2023)37-51 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuroscience.2023.01.021			Jo
Dixin Wang and Wanhui Wen and Xuan Zhang and Hongtong Wu and Chang Lei and Jinlong Chao and Jitao Zhong and Hong Peng and Bin Hu			Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Generalized anxiety disorder(GAD), ○ EEG ○ Capsule network ○ Microstate, source localization 			Keywords

CapsN	Cardiovascular diseases (CVDs)	ECG	2023-34
Automatic diagnosis of cardiovascular diseases using wavelet feature extraction and convolutional capsule network			Ti
Biomedical Signal Processing and Control, 81(2023)104497 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bspc.2022.104497			Jo
Imane El Boujnouni} and Badr Harouchi and Abdelhak Tali and Said Rachafi and Yassin Laaziz			Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Cardiovascular diseases ○ Electrocardiogram, ○ Wavelet transform, Capsule network, ○ Focal loss 			Keywords

CapsN	Lung cancer	Classification	CT image	2023-35
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An ensemble method for the detection and classification of lung cancer using Computed Tomography images utilizing a capsule network with Visual Geometry Group Biomedical Signal Processing and Control, 85(2023)104930 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bspc.2023.104930 A.R. Bushara and R.S. Vinod Kumar} and S.S. Kumar	Ti Jo Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Computed Tomography, ○ Deep learning <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ CNN ○ Capsule network 	Keywords

CapsN	Fire recognition,	2023-36
Multi-layer capsule network with joint dynamic routing for fire recognition		Ti
Image and Vision Computing, 139(2023)104825 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.imavis.2023.104825		Jo
Yuming Wu and Lihui Cen and Shichao Kan and Yongfang Xie		Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Two-step training strategy ○ Multi-layer capsule network, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Joint dynamic routing algorithm 	Keywords	

CapsN	Facial expression	Recognition	2023-37
Ventral-Dorsal Attention Capsule Network for facial expression recognition		Ti	
Digital Signal Processing, 136(2023)103978 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dsp.2023.103978		Jo	
Zhizhe Qian and Jing Mu and Feng Tian		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Facial expression recognition, ○ CapsNet <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Ventral-Dorsal attention 	Keywords		

CapsN	Chest CT scans	COVID-19 diagnosis	2023-38
ACSN: Attention capsule sampling network for diagnosing COVID-19 based on chest CT scans		Ti	
Computers in Biology and Medicine, 153(2023)106338 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.combiomed.2022.106338		Jo	
Cuihong Wen and Shaowu Liu and Shuai Liu and Ali Asghar Heidari and Mohammad Hijji and Carmen Zarco and Khan Muhammad		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ COVID-19 recognition, Lung infections, ○ Chest CT scan ○ Feature sampling ○ Capsule network, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + Deep learning, + 	Keywords		

CapsN	Cybersecurity	Classification	2023-39
MWCapsNet: A novel Multi-level Wavelet Capsule Network for insider threat detection using image representations	Neurocomputing, 553(2023)126588 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neucom.2023.126588	Ti Jo	
Krunal Dhanraj Randive and Mohan Ramasundaram		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Insider threat, Image representations, ○ Multi-level wavelet decomposition, ○ Capsule network, 		Keywords	

CapsN	Cognitive recognition	EEG	2023-40
A bidirectional interaction-based hybrid network architecture for EEG cognitive recognition		Ti	
Computer Methods and Programs in Biomedicine, 238(2023)107593 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cmpb.2023.107593		Jo	
Yue Zhao and Hong Zeng and Haohao Zheng and Jing Wu and Wanzeng Kong and Guojun Dai		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Hybrid network, , Cognitive networks, Computing networks, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Knowledge distillation ○ Bidirectional interaction 		Keywords	

CapsN	Superficial velocity prediction		2023-41
Soft measurement of oil–water two-phase flow using a multi-task sequence-based CapsNet		Ti	
ISA Transactions, 137(2023)629-645 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.isatra.2022.12.007		Jo	
Lei OuYang and Ningde Jin and Landi Bai and Weikai Ren		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Oil–water flow, Soft measurement, ○ Capsule network, ○ Multi-task learning 		Keywords	

CapsN	Object detection		2023-42
DR-CapsNet with CAEMRA: Looking deep inside instance for boosting object detection effect		Ti	
Engineering Applications of Artificial Intelligence, 123(2023)106218 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.engappai.2023.106218		Jo	
Zhongqi Lin and Zengwei Zheng and Jingdun Jia and Wanlin Gao and Feng Huang		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Part-whole correlation, ○ Capsule Network (CapsNet), <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Routing agreement 		Keywords	

CapsN	Pipeline leakage	Diagnosis	2023-43
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Corrosion leakage risk diagnosis of oil and gas pipelines based on semi-supervised domain generalization model Reliability Engineering & System Safety, 238(2023)109486 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ress.2023.109486 Xingyuan Miao and Hong Zhao and Boxuan Gao and Fulin Song	Ti Jo Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Potential leakage risk, ○ Semi-supervised domain generalization, Laser optical sensing, ○ Generative adversarial network, ○ Capsule network 	Keywords

CapsTensNet Capsule neural tensor networks			2023-44
Capsule neural tensor networks with multi-aspect information for Few-shot Knowledge Graph Completion Neural Networks, 164(2023)323-334 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neunet.2023.04.041	Ti Jo		
Qianyu Li and Jiale Yao and Xiaoli Tang and Han Yu and Siyu Jiang and Haizhi Yang and Hengjie Song	Au		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Few-shot knowledge graph completion, ○ Few-shot learning, Knowledge graph, ○ Capsule network, ○ Neural tensor network 	Keywords		

CapsN	Machine translation		2023-45
Incorporating history and future into non-autoregressive machine translation			Ti
Computer Speech & Language, 77(2023)101439 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.csl.2022.101439			Jo
Shuheng Wang and Heyan Huang and Shumin Shi			Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ History and future information Machine translation, ○ Non-autoregressive, ○ Capsule network 	Keywords		

CapsN	Object detection		2023-46
IOP-CapsNet with ISEMRA: Fetching part-to-whole topology for improving detection performance of articulated instances			Ti
Expert Systems with Applications, 226(2023)120247 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eswa.2023.120247			Jo
Zhongqi Lin and Yuan Wang and Zengwei Zheng and Jingdun Jia and Wanlin Gao			Au
Capsule Network (CapsNet), Part-whole correlation, Routing agreement			Keywords

CapsN	3D human pose estimation		2023-47
CapsulePose: A variational CapsNet for real-time end-to-end 3D human pose estimation			Ti

Neurocomputing, 523(2023) 81-91 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neucom.2022.11.097	Jo
Nicola Garau and Nicola Conci	Au
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Capsule networks, ○ Viewpoint-equivariance, ○ Deep learning, ○ Real-time 	Keywords

CapsN	Graph classification	2023-48
Exploring graph capsule network and graphomer for graph classification		Ti
Information Sciences, 640(2023)119045 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ins.2023.119045	Jo	
Xianglin Zuo and Hao Yuan and Bo Yang and Hongji Wang and Ying Wang	Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Graph neural network, ○ Transformer, ○ Capsule network <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Attention mechanism, ○ Dynamic routing 	Keywords	

CapsN	Health monitoring	2023-49
Multiple domain dynamic feature adaption transfer learning method for stranded wires health monitoring under variable vibration working conditions using laser-generated ultrasonic guided wave		Ti
Engineering Structures, 297(2023)117013 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.engstruct.2023.117013	Jo	
Dingmin Yang and Bin Zhang and Rui Mou Cai and Xiaobin Hong	Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Ultrasonic guided wave, ○ Stranded wires, ○ Transfer learning, ○ Domain adaption 	Keywords	

CapsN	Recommendation system	2023-50
Self-supervised Dual Hypergraph learning with Intent Disentanglement for session-based recommendation		Ti
Knowledge-Based Systems, 270(2023)110528 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.knosys.2023.110528	Jo	
Rong Gao and Yuhe Tao and Yonghong Yu and Jia Wu and Xiongkai Shao and Jing Li and Zhiwei Ye	Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Self-supervised learning, ○ Hypergraph convolutional network, ○ Capsule network, ○ Self-attention mechanism, ○ Deep learning 	Keywords	

CapsN	Pattern parser		2023-51
CtPPN: A coarse-to-fine pattern parser for dealing with distribution imbalance of pixels		Ti	
Knowledge-Based Systems, 280(2023)111062 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.knosys.2023.111062		Jo	
Zhongqi Lin and Yuan Wang and Zengwei Zheng		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Pattern parsing, ○ Unbalanced pixel distribution, ○ Multi-head attention mechanism, ○ Capsule network, ○ Expectation-maximum routing agreement 		Keywords	

CapsN	Medical	Diagnosis	2023-52
BP-CapsNet: An image-based Deep Learning method for medical diagnosis		Ti	
Applied Soft Computing, 146(2023)110683 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.asoc.2023.110683		Jo	
Yongjia Lei and Zujian Wu and Zhiying Li and Yuer Yang and Zhongming Liang		Au	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Capsule Network, ○ Singular Value Decomposition, ○ Bayes-Pearson Routing 		Keywords	

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*CapsNN (CAPSule Neural Net)
Is (Intelligent System)
me (with Method(s)evolution)*

$I(T)O$

$I(\text{nput}) \rightarrow O(\text{utput})$

Transformed (Tf) to

$Tf(I) \rightarrow O$

$Tf: [\dots]$

[NN; ConvNN; CapsN,

GeneExpression, Consciousness]

[Transformer; Attention]

Methods: [Stat; Math]

[Identity, Not; exp, sin , tanh, inv;

Algebraic, Boolean, fuzzy]

Transforms: [Hadamard, Fourier]

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